Author/Subject Index Volume 12, 1990

Aberdeen Proving Grounds, 137
Académie des Sciences, 180
Académie Francaise, 175
Accounting & Tabulating Corporation of Great Britain Ltd., 117
ACE computer, 55, 73, 74, 206, 281
ACE Pilot Model, 74
ACM, see Association for Computing Machinery, 230, 295
ACM Software System Award, 214
ACM Turing lecture, First, 137
Acoustic input, 245, 256
Acoustic output, 245, 256
Action Thématique Programmée, 161
Ada, Lady Lovelace, 99
Adding machine, 112
Adding machine patents, 35
Admiralty Signals Establishment (ASE), 282
AEG company, 189
AET, 22
AFAIRO, 171
AFCAL, 164, 167
AFCAL TI, 164, 167, 172
AFCET, 85, 99, 159, 164, 167
AFCET ALGOL, 161
AFIC, 167, 172, 174
AFIRO, 164, 167, 171
AFRA, 167, 172
AFRA-AFIC, 171
AFRAIRO, 171
Aiken, Howard H., 8, 39, 141, 277
Airline-reservation systems, 148, 248, 258
ALCOR group, 45, 47
ALGOL, 96, 159, 162, 241, 246, 247, 256, 268, 270
ALGOL 58, 46, 47, 137, 268, 295, 296
ALGOL 60, 46, 47, 84, 97, 100, 137, 160, 161, 246, 268, 295, 296
ALGOL 68, 84, 98, 159, 161, 246, 256
Algor FORTRAN, 253
Algorithms, 231, 246
All-electronic autopilot, First, 151
Allison, David, 261
Alto System, 214
ALWAC User Association, 59, 215
American Banker's Association, 133
American Documentation Institute, 210
American Society for Information Sciences (ASIS), 210
Amherst College, 38
Amouyal, Albert, 219, 220, 237
Analog Calculators, 39, 52, 219, 227, 229
ANALOGY, 153
Analysis of Inequalities, 71
Analyzer of Differential Equations, 103, 105, 106
Analyzer of Linear Algebraic Equations, 104
AND Circuit, 192
Anderson, Robert, 263
Angstl, Helmut, 42, 43
Antiaircraft guns, 228
APL typeball, 255
APT language, 148
ARAL, 103, 104
Arithmometer, 31, 37
Armer, Paul, 262
Armoire Extension Tambour, 20
ARR, 103, 105
Arsac, Jacques, 175
Artificial intelligence, 128, 206, 259
ASCC, 9, 114
Aspray, William, 213
Association for Computing Machinery, see ACM, 47, 56
Association Francaise D'Informatique et de Recherche Opérationelle (AFIRO), 231
Association Francaise de Calcul (AFCAL), 160, 168, 231
Association Francaise de Régulation et Automatisme (AFRA), 168
Association Francaise des Ingénieurs de l'Instrumentation et du contrôle, 170
Association Francaise pour la Cybernétique Économique et Technique, (AFCET), 85, 99
Association Technique Maritime et Aeronautique (ATMA), 231
ASTC, 171
Asynchronous parrallelism, 224
AT&T, 212
Atanasoff, John V., 68, 124, 187
Atanasoff-Berry Computer, 69, 150, 217, 261
Atlas, 208
Atomic Energy Authority, 219
Auchincloss, William S., 35
Austrheim, Harold, 262
Autocode, 208, 221
Automatic computer design, 247
Automatic Computing Engine, see ACE, 73
Automatic programming, 43
Automatic Sequence Controlled Calculator, 206
Automatic Translation Center, 98

Babbage, Charles, 31, 114, 127, 177, 183, 262, 291
Backus Naur Form, 71
Backus Normal Form, 71
Backus, John, 71, 277
Baer, J. L., 96
Baker, Charles L., 270, 275
Baker, F. Terry, 275
Baker, W. R. G., 130
Baldwin, Frank S., 34
Ballistic Research Laboratory, 137
Balzer, R. M., 271, 276
Bank of America, 130, 132
Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter, 32
Baron, Georges-Louis, 79, 80
BASIC, 151
Basic circuits, 189
Basic control structures, 274
Batch Processing, 247, 257
Bates, D., 273, 276
Battle, management, 149
Bauer, Friedrich Ludwig, 41, 42, 187, 189
Bauer-Samelson Cellar Automaton, 46
Bazin, M., 237
Becquet, Francoise, 23
Bell System Technical Journal, 230
Bell, Gordon, 292
BELLE program, 295
Bendix G-15, 55, 74, 155, 289
Bennett, John M., 281, 285
Berg, Herman, 213
Berkeley, Edmund, 287
Bernstein, Morton I., 262
BESM 6 Computer, 106
BESM Computer, 62
Best, Sheldon, 277
BESYS, 74
Betatron, 144
Beyond the Limits exhibit, 148
Bilion, E., 236
Billing, Heinz, 45
BINAC, 148
Binary connectors, 41
BioMod, 262
Biot, J. B., 180
BIZMAC, 132, 216
Bizzell, Robert, 270, 272, 276
Blagden, Sir Charles, 180

Author/Subject Index Volume 12, 1990

Aberdeen Proving Grounds, 137
Académie des Sciences, 180
Académie Francaise, 175
Accounting & Tabulating Corporation of Great Britain Ltd., 117
ACE computer, 55, 73, 74, 206, 281
ACE Pilot Model, 74
ACM, see Association for Computing Machinery, 230, 295
ACM Software System Award, 214
ACM Turing lecture, First, 137
Acoustic input, 245, 256
Acoustic output, 245, 256
Action Thématique Programmée, 161
Ada, Lady Lovelace, 99
Adding machine, 112
Adding machine patents, 35
Admiralty Signals Establishment (ASE), 282
AEG company, 189
AET, 22
AFAIRO, 171
AFCAL, 164, 167
AFCAL TI, 164, 167, 172
AFCET, 85, 99, 159, 164, 167
AFCET ALGOL, 161
AFIC, 167, 172, 174
AFIRO, 164, 167, 171
AFRA, 167, 172
AFRA-AFIC, 171
AFRAIRO, 171
Aiken, Howard H., 8, 39, 141, 277
Airline-reservation systems, 148, 248, 258
ALCOR group, 45, 47
ALGOL, 96, 159, 162, 241, 246, 247, 256, 268, 270
ALGOL 58, 46, 47, 137, 268, 295, 296
ALGOL 60, 46, 47, 84, 97, 100, 137, 160, 161, 246, 268, 295, 296
ALGOL 68, 84, 98, 159, 161, 246, 256
Algor FORTRAN, 253
Algorithms, 231, 246
All-electronic autopilot, First, 151
Allison, David, 261
Alto System, 214
ALWAC User Association, 59, 215
American Banker's Association, 133
American Documentation Institute, 210
American Society for Information Sciences (ASIS), 210
Amherst College, 38
Amouyal, Albert, 219, 220, 237
Analog Calculators, 39, 52, 219, 227, 229
ANALOGY, 153
Analysis of Inequalities, 71
Analyzer of Differential Equations, 103, 105, 106
Analyzer of Linear Algebraic Equations, 104
AND Circuit, 192
Anderson, Robert, 263
Angstl, Helmut, 42, 43
Antiaircraft guns, 228
APL typeball, 255
APT language, 148
ARAL, 103, 104
Arithmometer, 31, 37
Armer, Paul, 262
Armoire Extension Tambour, 20
ARR, 103, 105
Arsac, Jacques, 175
Artificial intelligence, 128, 206, 259
ASCC, 9, 114
Aspray, William, 213
Association for Computing Machinery, see ACM, 47, 56
Association Francaise D'Informatique et de Recherche Opérationelle (AFIRO), 231
Association Francaise de Calcul (AFCAL), 160, 168, 231
Association Francaise de Régulation et Automatisme (AFRA), 168
Association Francaise des Ingénieurs de l'Instrumentation et du contrôle, 170
Association Francaise pour la Cybernétique Économique et Technique, (AFCET), 85, 99
Association Technique Maritime et Aeronautique (ATMA), 231
ASTC, 171
Asynchronous parrallelism, 224
AT&T, 212
Atanasoff, John V., 68, 124, 187
Atanasoff-Berry Computer, 69, 150, 217, 261
Atlas, 208
Atomic Energy Authority, 219
Auchincloss, William S., 35
Austrheim, Harold, 262
Autocode, 208, 221
Automatic computer design, 247
Automatic Computing Engine, see ACE, 73
Automatic programming, 43
Automatic Sequence Controlled Calculator, 206
Automatic Translation Center, 98

Babbage, Charles, 31, 114, 127, 177, 183, 262, 291
Backus Naur Form, 71
Backus Normal Form, 71
Backus, John, 71, 277
Baer, J. L., 96
Baker, Charles L., 270, 275
Baker, F. Terry, 275
Baker, W. R. G., 130
Baldwin, Frank S., 34
Ballistic Research Laboratory, 137
Balzer, R. M., 271, 276
Bank of America, 130, 132
Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter, 32
Baron, Georges-Louis, 79, 80
BASIC, 151
Basic circuits, 189
Basic control structures, 274
Batch Processing, 247, 257
Bates, D., 273, 276
Battle, management, 149
Bauer, Friedrich Ludwig, 41, 42, 187, 189
Bauer-Samelson Cellar Automaton, 46
Bazin, M., 237
Becquet, Francoise, 23
Bell System Technical Journal, 230
Bell, Gordon, 292
BELLE program, 295
Bendix G-15, 55, 74, 155, 289
Bennett, John M., 281, 285
Berg, Herman, 213
Berkeley, Edmund, 287
Bernstein, Morton I., 262
BESM 6 Computer, 106
BESM Computer, 62
Best, Sheldon, 277
BESYS, 74
Betatron, 144
Beyond the Limits exhibit, 148
Bilion, E., 236
Billing, Heinz, 45
BINAC, 148
Binary connectors, 41
BioMod, 262
Biot, J. B., 180
BIZMAC, 132, 216
Bizzell, Robert, 270, 272, 276
Blagden, Sir Charles, 180

Bletchley Park, 187
Block structure, 47
BNF, 71
Boehm, Barry, 262
Boggs, David, 214
Boiteux, M., 238
Bolliet, Louis, 84, 95, 96
BOMBE, 288
Book Award, 203
Boolean algebra, 89, 162
Boolean logic, 10
Borda, J. C., 180
Borda-Delambre tables, 181
Born, Max, 120
Boschan, Charlotte (obit), 279
Bottenbruch, Hermann, 45
Boucher, Henri M., 227, 228
Bounded context grammars, 47
Boussard, Jean Claude, 84, 96
Bowden, Bertram Vivian, 138, 290
Breaking the Code (play), 288
Bright, Herbert S., 56, 61
Brill, Robert Cutler, 147
British Computing Society, 205, 263
British Tabulating Machine Company Ltd., 117
Britzelmayr, Wilhelm, 41
Brooker, Tony, 207, 208
Brookings Institution, 212
Brown, J., 207
Bruemmer, Bruce H., 56
Brunsviga calculating machines, 31, 34
Brunsviga desk calculator, 114
Buchholz, Werner, 189, 217, 241, 253
Budden, Ken, 207
Bull AET, 160
Bull BS tabulator, 5
Bull Gamma 10, 4
Bull Gamma 2, 5, 10
Bull Gamma 3, 11, 13, 15, 16, 21
Bull Gamma 3-Tabulator combination, 16
Bull Gamma 3 B, 19
Bull Gamma 3 calculator, 20
Bull Gamma 3 E T, 154
Bull Gamma 3 Extension, 20
Bull Gamma 3 M, 17
Bull Gamma 30, 3
Bull Gamma 60, 4, 96, 154
Bull Gamma calculator, 14
Bull Gamma E T, 3, 5, 19, 21, 22, 92, 95
Bull General Electric 400, 224
Bull PPC, 18
Bureau de Cadastre, 179
Bureau des Longitudes, 179
Bureau of Computation and Programming, 106
Burk, Alice R., 70, 203
Burk, Arthur W., 69, 70, 203
Burroughs adding machine, 38, 114
Bush, Vannevar, 39, 124, 211, 292
Business Equipment Manufacturers Association, 56
Bülow, Ralf, 72, 109, 110
C-3PO, 289
CAB 1011, 230
CAB 2000, 230
CAB 3018, 230
CAB 500, 223, 232
CAD/CAM, 148
CADDA, 154
CAE 510, 165, 223
CAE 90–10, 223
CAE 90–40, 223
Calculating machines, 113, 179
Calculatrice Arithmétique Binaire (CAB), 23
Calcumeter, 35
Callahan, Judith, 287
Callies, Jacques, 5
Cambridge University, 220, 263
CAMILLE (CAlculateur MILitaire LEger), 233, 234
CAMP, 58, 60
Campaña, Francisco Campos, 109, 110, 115
Campbell-Kelly, Martin, 149, 217
Campos machine, 120
Canning, Richard G., 281
CAPAC II, 232
CAPAC III, 232
Card Programmed Calculator (CPC), 16, 17, 280
Card punches, 9
Carleton College, 38
Carnegie Tech, 137
Carnegie Mellon University, 295
Carr, Frank J., 272
Carteron, J., 220
Cartography, 179
Cathode poisoning, 280
Cathode-ray tube, 263, 294
Centre de Calcul Scientifique de l'Armement (CCSA), 237
CDC 1604, 56
CDC 3600, 224
CDC 6400, 223, 224
CDC 6600, 223
CDC 7600, 219, 223
CEA, 219
Cea, Jean, 98
Cellar Principle, 41
Centre de Recherche en Informatique de Nancy, 163
Centre Européan de Recherches Nucleaires (CERN), 99, 221
Centre Interarmées de Recherche Operationelle (CIRO), 237
Centre Nationale de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), 79, 159, 160, 220
Ceruzzi, Paul, 262
CETAC II, 233
Charles Babbage Institute, 287
Chartres, Bruce, 285
Chatelin, Philippe, 200
Check sorter, 131
Chenus, Pierre, 7, 9, 10, 19
CHESS, 295
CHESS CHALLENGER, 296
Chess Championship, 267, 295
Chess game, 246
Chomsky Grammars, 41
Chomsky, Noam, 46, 71
CII 10070, 98, 224
CII 1010, 223
CII 1020, 223
CII IRIS 80, 224
CII 1070, 224
Cipher Bureau, 151
Circuit analysis, 89
CISI, 219
CIVA Project, 162
Civilian CEA, 221
Clarke, Arthur C., 210
Clayden, David, 264
Clewett, Ray, 262
CLINFO, 262
Clouet, Roger, 6, 7
CO-OP, 56, 59, 215
COBOL, 57, 96, 268, 278, 296
Cochran, Bill, 207
CODASYL, 56, 57, 60, 278
Code breaking, 149
Cohen, I. Bernard, 70
Cohen, J., 96
Collator, 279
Colmerauer, A., 96, 99
Colossus, 206
Columbia, Observatory, 32
Columbia University, 267, 294
Columbian Exposition, 34
Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique, 160
Communication, 288
Compagnie des Machines Bull, 5, 6, 85, 96, 154, 221, 224
Compagnie General de l'Electricité (CGE), 236
Compagnie Générale de Computation Téléphonique, 8
Compagnie Internationale de Services en Informatique (CISI), 225
Compagnie Internationale pour l'Informatique (CII), 97, 223
Compiler design, 47
Compilers, 41
Completely parenthesized arithmetic expressions, 46
Complex number calculator, 124
Comptometer, 31, 35
Computability, 162
Computer Applications to Military Problems, 58
Computer Bowl II, 128
Computer Conservation Society, 263
Computer Museum, 199, 261
Computer music, 75
Computer Networks, 247
Computer programming languages, 42
Computer Revolution, 151
Computer Sciences Corporation, 277
Computer simulation, 153
Computer Technology Corp., 255

Computer User Groups, Early, 56
Computron, 144
Comrie, L. J., 39
Comte, Auguste, 80
Conditional control structures, 274
Condon, Joe, 295
Conseil National des Universités, 79
Conservatoire National des Arts et Métiers (CNAM), 174
Constantine, 271
Context-free grammar, 47
Context-free language, 46
Control blocks, 272
Control Data 3300, 241
Control device for calculating machines, 110
Contrôle (AFIIC), 170
Convair Astronautics, 153
Cook, Geoffrey, 207
Core memory, 146
Cornell University, 38
Couffignal, M., 220
Courant, Richard, 120
Card Programmed Calculator (CPC), 18
Cray 1, 203
Cray BLITZ, 295
Cray XMP 48, 295
Credit Lyonnais, 15
Crelle, A. L., 37
Cremieux, A., 236
CRIN, 159
Crow, Ronald, 262
Crowe, Gregory D., 286
Crystallographic Research, 207
CUE, 59, 60, 215
Current account-calculating machine, 115
Curry, H. B., 270, 276
Cushion key tops, 37
Cyber 175, 294
Cyber 176, 294
Cybernetic, 167, 176, 210
CYCLADES project, 97

d'Olier, J., 236
Dalton adding machine, 38
Dantzig, G. B., 70
Data structure, 272
DATAMATIC 1000 User Group, 59, 215
Datatron, 295
Datatron 205, 137
Davies, Donald Watts, 147
Davis, Donald, 263
De Beauclair, Wilfired, 191
De la Côte d'Or, C. A. Prieur, 179
De Paula, Frederic R. M., 116
De Possel, René, 81
De Prony brake, 178
De Prony, Gaspard Clair Francois Marie Riche, 177, 178
Decidability, 162
Decimal-Binary Converter, 194
DEEP THOUGHT, 296
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), 52
Delambre, Jean Baptiste Joseph, 180
DeLand, Edward, 262
Delay lines, 10, 11
Delegation Ministerielle a l'Armement (DMA), 235
Dennis, J. B., 276
Denumerable Boolean algebras, 141
Description Languages, 164
Desk calculators, 109
Determinants, 109
DEUCE, 154, 207
Deutsches Museum, 203
Délégation Générale à la Recherche Scientifique et Technique, 164, 170
Dépôt Générale de la Guerre, 180, 181
DGRST, 159
Diagnostic program, 208
DIAMAG, 97
Difference engine, 31, 52, 109, 147, 291
Differential analyzers, 109
Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC), 149
Dijkstra, Edsger W., 96, 270, 271, 273, 276
Diode networks, 9, 10
Dionysius Lardner Boucicault, 147
Document processor, 249
Dodds, Ken, 282
Dolotta, T. A., 96
Dondoux, J., 237
Douglas, A. S. (Sandy), 205, 209
Draper, Daniel, 32, 35
Dreyfus, Philippe, 175
DSDPS, 215
DUO, 57, 58
DUO-East, 57
DUO-West, 57, 59, 215
Dussine, Roger, 19
Dynabook, 214
Dynamic stack, 47
Dynamometer, 178

EAI 231R, 223
Earley, J., 276
Eccles-Jordan circuit, 190
Echelles Bancaires, 10
Eckert, J. Presper, 9, 19, 69, 187
Eckert, Wallace J., 39, 294
Eckert-Mauchly Computer Corporation, 148
Ecole des Ponts et Chaussées, 177
Ecole Nationale Supérieure d'Aéronautique (SupAéro), 227
Ecole Nationale Supérieure du Génie Maritime (ENSGM), 227
EDB2,3, 154
Edison, Thomas, 125
EDSAC, 68, 74, 206, 207, 220, 263, 277, 282
EDVAC, 52, 69, 73
Eickel-Paul algorithm, 47
Einstein, Albert, 110
ELEA 9003, 154
Electricité de France (EDF), 220
Electromagnetic technology, 190
Electromechanical accumulators, 10
Electronic Automatically Computing Machine, 105
Electronic counters, 7
Electronic Office, 151
Electronic Research Associates (ERA), 19
Electronic storage CRT, 285
Electrostatic storage, 263
Elkind, Jerry, 214
Elliott Brothers, 154
Elliott, Bill, 284
Elliptic integrals, 180
Ellis, Thomas, 262
Elzen, Boelie, 264
EMAL, 103, 105, 106
EMAS system, 100
Embargo, 223
Emery, James C., 272, 273, 276
Engelberger, Joseph, 216
English Electric Corporation, 154
English Electric DEUCE, 284
English Electric KDF9, 285
ENIAC, 69, 104, 124, 144, 145, 150, 206, 216, 291
ENIAC patent, 69
ENIGMA, 288
ERA, 229
ERMA, 130, 132, 134
ERMETH, 47
Ershov, Andri Petrovich, 62
ESTEREL, 100
Ethernet, 214
EXCHANGE, 57, 58, 59, 60, 215
Extension Tambuor, 19

Facit, 154
FACT (Fully Automatic Commercial Translator), 278
FACT compiler, 278
Factories of the Future, 151
Fairchild Camera & Instrument Corporation, 267, 296
Fanuc, 216
Faraday, Michael, 262
FAST, 57, 59, 60, 215
Faster Than Thought, 140
FBI, 289
Feissel, Henri, 8, 19
Felt, Dorr, E., 31, 35
Felts comptometer, 32
Ferranti, Barry, 284
Ferranti Company, 19, 52, 139, 154, 206
Ferranti Mark I, 68, 139, 263, 282, 283
Ferranti Mercury, 154, 220, 221, 223
Ferranti Mercury computer, 222
Ferranti Mercury delay-line memory, 9
Ferranti PEGASUS, 154, 284
Ferranti PERSEUS, 283
Ferrel's harmonic analyzer, 39
Ferrel, William, 39

Ferrite cores, 11
FERUT, 139
Field Data Applied Systems and Techniques, 57
FIELDATA, 57
Finite automaton, 46
First industrial robot, 216
Fischer, Joachim, 203
Fish, Hamilton, 33
Fizeaugraphe, 8, 9
FLEX, 214
Flexowriter, 24
Flip-flop Circuit, 193
Flip-flops, 7
Floating point arithmetic, 17
Fluorescent Ink, 132
Formal language, 159, 162, 164, 259
Formal language definition, 249
Formal methods, 241
Formal semantics, 250
FORMAT, 218
FORMAT statement, 278
Formula-controlled computer, 45
FORTRAN, 56, 74, 96, 100, 147, 148, 160, 162, 218, 222, 241, 246, 270, 274
FORTRAN Assembly Program (FAP), 74
FORTRAN Monitor System (FMS), 74
FORTRAN PL/I, 256
Fourier integrals, 71
Fourier series, 71
France, 3, 79, 219
French Atomic Energy Authority, 219
Frequency divider, 190
Friberg, Emil, 212
Friden desk calculating machines, 220
Friedman, William F., 151

G3, 45
Galley, M., 164, 238
GAM, 103, 104
Game of Nim, 283
Gamma 3, 200, 201
Gamma 60, 221, 224
Gamma ET, 230, 232
Gamma Extension Tambour, 230
Garnier, J. G., 179
Garwin, Richard, 294
Gass, S. I., 70
Geiger counters, 143
General Electric Corporation, 130
General Motors/North American Monitor, 74
Genuys, Francois, 164
GEORGE, 285
German Computing History, Early, 109
German patent law, 110
Germanium diode networks, 9
Germanium technology, 233
Gerneth, D. C., 41
Giant Brains, 140
Gill, Stanley, 140, 206, 207, 220
Glennie, Alec, 208
Globe Wireless, 279
Gloess, P., 233
Goldberg, Adele, 214, 291
GOTO Controversy, 273
Grace Murray Hopper Award, 214
GRAIL, 262
Graph algorithms, 162
Graph grammars, 47
Graphic Systems, 97, 262
Grattan-Guinness, Ivan O., 71, 128, 177, 178
Greenwald, Irwin, 262
Gries, David, 62
Griffiths, M., 97
Groner, Gabriel, 262
GROPLAN group, 99
Grosch's Law, 253, 255
Grosch, Herbert, 130
Groszkowski, Janusz, 103
Group for Mathematical Apparatus (GAM), 103
Groves, Leslie R., 8
GUIDE, 58, 59, 60, 215
Gunning, William F., 214, 262
Gunter's scale, 32

Half-Educated Computer, 249
Hall, Philip, 41
Halpern, Mark, 147
Hamblin, Charles, 285
Hanf number of formal mathematical languages, 140
Hanf, William P., 140
Hanover Technical University, 120
Hansen, Stephen, 288
Harmonic Analyzer, 31
Hartree, Douglas, 138, 206, 207
Hartree-Slater-Fock (H—S—F) method, 206
Harvard College Observatory, 35
Harvard Mark I (ASCC), 114
Harvard University, 8, 9, 39, 141
Händler, W., 257
Hebenstreit, J., 84
HEEP, 58, 60
Heirtich Hertz Institut für Schwingungsforschung, 190
Herlihy, Ed, 288
Hexagone project, 236
High Energy Physics, 221
High resolution graphics, 262
Highway Engineering Exchange Program (HEEP), 58
Hilbert, David, 120
History of a Laboratory, 159
HITECH, 296
Hoare, C. A. R., 274
Hodgkinson, Ted, 206
Hoffsaes, Colette, 167, 168
Hollerith tabulating machines, 124
Hollerith, Herman H., 113
Honeywell 800, 278
Honeywell Bull, 202
Honeywell Business Compiler, 278
Honeywell-Sperry Rand suit, 70
Hopper, Grace Murray, 9
Huedepohl, Phillip A., 262
Hughes Aircraft Co., 131
Humble Oil Company, 74
Huskey, Harry, 74
Hybrid circuits, 233
Hybrid computation, 129
Hybrid computing machines, 223
Hyman, R. Anthony, 67, 290

IBM, 6, 16, 18, 132, 140, 208, 213, 279, 280
IBM 1401, 4, 97, 153
IBM 1620, 161
IBM 360, 254
IBM 360/155, 224
IBM 360/30, 223, 224
IBM 360/50, 223, 224
IBM 360/65, 223
IBM 360/67, 97
IBM 360/75, 223
IBM 360/91, 219, 223
IBM 380/158, 224
IBM 603, 7
IBM 604, 10
IBM 610 Autopoint Computer, 294
IBM 650, 3, 19, 21, 95, 159, 167, 221, 223, 224, 289, 295
IBM 701, 57, 106, 148, 228, 263
IBM 7030 (Stretch), 219, 224
IBM 704, 154, 221, 223, 224, 278
IBM 7040, 223
IBM 7044, 92, 97
IBM 7090, 221, 223, 224
IBM 7094, 222, 224
IBM France, 85, 96, 232
IBM France BG/Ea, 233
IBM France CETAC II, 234
IBM Model 077, 279
IBM Scientific Center, 97
IBM SMS, 234
IBM Vienna Laboratory, 254, 258
IBM Watson Laboratory, 267, 294
IBM World Trade, 16
Ichbiah, Jean, 99
Iconoscope tube, 143
ICT, 154
IEEE Computer Society, 141
IFIP, 174, 191, 277
IFIP Silver Core Award, 141
IFIP Working Conference, 128
IFIP Working Group 2.2, 164
ILLIAC, 282
ILLIAC Suite for String Quartet, 75
Illustrated Chronology and Index, 150
INC, 215
Index registers, 45
Infix notation, 43
Informatics, 91, 227
Information Age, 53, 217, 288
Information Hiding, 271
Information Processing, 241, 253
Information Science, 210
Information-communication, 162
Informatique, 162, 175

Ingalls Jr., Daniel H. H., 214
Initial orders, 207
Input, 255
Institut Blaise Pascal, 164
Institut de Recherche sur l'Enseignement des Mathématiques, 163
Institut de Recherches en Informatique et Systemes Aléatoires, 99
Institut Electrotechnique de Grenoble, 5, 8
Institute de Recherche en Informatique et Automatique (IRIA), 223
Institute for Advanced Study (IAS), 145
Institute Universitaires de Technologie, 84
Integrated vacuum technology, 144
Intelligence gathering, 149
Interactive Computing Systems, 247
Interactive Processing, 257
Intercom 101, 74
Intergrated Data Processing, 248, 258
Internal Translator (IT), 137, 295
International Automatic Congress, 277
International Federation of Operational Research Societies (IFROS), 174
International History of Computing Conference, 51
International Measurement Confederation, 174
Iowa State University, 39, 262
IRARO, 171
IRISA, 99

Jacobi, Derek, 288
Jacobi, George T., 68, 132
Jacoby, Harold, 34
Jacquard looms, 113
Jennes, Gail, 200
JOHNNIAC, 262
Johnson, Robert, 130
Jones, Fletcher, 278
Jones, William J., 215
Jorrand, P., 96
JOSS, 262
Juntzmann, Jean, 91

Kaiser, A., 236
Kalmar, Laszlo, 46
Kantorovich, L. V., 70
Kawasaki Heavy Industries, 216
Kay, Alan C., 214, 292
Key-driven adding machine, 35
Keyboard, 241, 255
Kidweil, Peggy Aldrich, 31, 32
Kilburn, Tom, 138, 206, 208, 263
Kilby, Jack, 153
Klammergebirge, 43
Knuth, Donald E., 274
Knutsen, K. A., 6
Koenig, Seymour H., 294
Koepke, David J., 269, 275
Koopmans, T. C., 70
Kovacs, Győző, 128
Kuno, 189
Kuntzmann, Jean, 81, 89, 92, 95

l'Affair Bull, 200
Laboratoire Central des Télécommunications, 5
Lagrange, 184
Lampson, Butler W., 214
Landin, P., 274
Language PAF, 26
Language Theory, 241, 250
Last-in-first-out storage (LIFO), 42
Lattes, Robert, 175
Lecarme, O., 96
Leclerc, Bruno, 5, 6, 8
Ledger Account, 116
Lee, J. A. N., 199
Lefort, Pierre Alexandre Francisque, 180
Legendre, A. M., 179
Legras, Jean, 159
Leibniz calculator, 125
LeLISP, 99
LePalmec, J., 96
Levels of abstraction, 275
Levinthal, Jay, 132
LGP-30, 56
Limeil Computing Center, 224
LINC, 59
Lindenbaum algebras, 141
Linear Programming, 70
Linguistic ALGOL, 161
Linsman, Marcel, 141
LISP, 99, 160
Local area network, 214
Logabax, 118
Logarithms, 177, 180
Logical operations, 42
London Computer Laboratories (LCL), 284
Low, Seth, 33
LR technique, 47
Lukasiewicz, Jan, 41
Lukaszewicz, Leon, 103, 104, 105, 286
LUSTRE, 100
Lyons Electronic Office (LEO), 263

MacDonald, Neil D., 287
Machin, Ken, 207
MacKenzie, Donald, 149, 264
MacWilliams, Florence Jessie, 278
MADDIDA, 55, 74, 148
Magnetic core memories, 19
Magnetic drum, 19, 20, 24
Magnetic Ink, 132
Magnetic Ink Character Recognition (MICR), 132
Magnetically focused electron multiplier tube, 143
Magnetostrictive delay line, 16
Magnetostrictive delay-line memory, 20
Mail service, 248
MAILÜFTERL, 242, 245
Maisonrouge, Jacques, 7, 230
Malavard, Lucien, 81
Manchester University Mark I, 9, 19, 139, 206, 263, 283
Marchant, 34
Marchant calculating machine, 38
Marczynski, R., 105
MARUCA missile, 228
Masson, Claude, 23
MASURCA Mk I missile, 233
Matrix inverter, 207
Mauchly, John W., 9, 39, 69, 70, 187
Maurel, F., 236
Maurice, Franklin, 6, 8, 19
Maury, Antonia, 35
McColough, Peter, 214
McCracken, Daniel D., 275
McIlroy, Doug, 264
MCUG, 59, 215
Meggers, William F., 37
Memex, 211
Menger, Karl, 41
Mercedes calculating machine, 38
Mercedes-Euklid calculating machine, 38
Mercouroff, W., 163
Metallic tape, 9
Metcalfe, Robert M., 214
MGDPS, 215
Michelson, A. A., 39
MICRA, 132
Microbars system, 132
Microelectronics Revolution, 152
MICROPAC, 57
Microprogramming, 67
Military computers, 232
Miller, 275
Millionaire Calculating Machine, 31, 32, 37, 38
MIT, 39
Mitra, 223
MITRA 15, 165
MOBIDIC, 57
Mobile calculators, 228
Model E Comptometer, 37
Modu, Konrad G., 269
MODULA, 100
Modular Programming, 270
Moeser, Vicki, 290
Mooers, Calvin N., 212
Moore School, 282
Morris, C., 250
Mounier-Kuhn, Pierre E., 3, 51, 79, 80, 89, 175, 200, 201
Mouton, G., 182
Mu-metal, 11
MULTICS, 97, 100
Multiple-access systems, 97
Multiplier tube, 143
Multiplying punch, 280
Multiprocessors, 237
Munich Institute of Technology, 42

Munich University, 41
Myers, David, 281
Myers, Glenn J., 276
Myers, William P., 262

N. V. Electrologica, 154
NATO Air Defense Ground Environment (NADGE), 233
Napier's rods, 32
Nash, Robert T., 262
Nashlin, Pierre, 176
National Bureau of Standards, 9, 32, 37, 296
National Cash Register Company, 132
National Institute for Applied Sciences, 98
National Museum of American History, 32, 217, 261
National Physical Laboratory (NPL), 73, 74, 139, 282
National Research Development Corporation (NRDC), 283
Natural Language Translation, 97, 98
Naur, Peter, 71, 274
Naval Artillery, 228
Neon tubes, 189
Networks, 241
Neutron study, 220
New York Meteorological Observatory, 31, 32
Newell, A., 45
NGG/ANS, 60
Nippon Telegraph and Telephone, 212
Naval Ordinance Research Calculator (NORC), 34, 294
Norden Mark XV, 151
North American Aviation, 58
Northwestern University, 39
Nuclear physics, 205
Nuclear submarines, 235
Nutt, Roy, 58, 277
Nystrom calculator, 35
Nystrom's circular calculating rule, 35

Odhner, W. T., 34
OEMI, 133
Office Equipment Manufacturers Institute (OEMI), 133
Oldfield, Barney, 130
Olivetti, 154
Olsen, Ken, 149
1990 Paris Conference, 51
Optical character recognition, 244
Optical input, 256
Optical output, 256
OR Circuit, 193
Ordinateur, 175
Ostheimer, Fred, 7, 8
OTAC, 216
Owen, Charles, 284

PACA II, 233
Pair, Claude, 84
Pake, George, 214
Palevsky, Max, 214
Palfreman, Jon, 55
Palmer, Ralph, 280
Palo Alto Research Center (PARC), 214
Pantograph, 35
Parallel Adder, 194
Parallel Processing, 241, 243
Parallel storage device, 191
Parallel Store for Binary Numbers, 195
Parentheses mountains, 43
Parenthesis-free formulas, 41
Paris Observatoire, 180
Paris Universal Exposition, 32
Parnas, D. L., 272, 276
Parseval, A. M., 179
Parsing Techniques, 41
Pascal's adding machine, 32
Pascal, Blaise, 203, 241, 253, 256
Patents, 109
Patrick, Robert, 278
PB-250 User Group, 59, 215
PDP 8, 97
PEGASUS, Ferranti, 154, 284
Peirce, C. S., 250
Perlis, Alan J., 137, 138, 267, 295
PERM, 42, 47
PERM II, 45
Perret, Jacques, 175
Personal computer, 151, 259
Personal workstations, 292
Peters, C. G., 38
Philco 212-2000, 153
Philips Corporation, 96
Philips 8000, 96
Phillips, Charles, 57
Phillips, William, 187
Photoelectric mark reader, 7
Physical systems dynamics, 223
Picard, Claude, 164
Pierre, C., 237
Piloty, Hans, 42, 45
Pinkerton, John, 263
Pinwheel machines, 34
Pioneer Biographies, 68
PL/I, 241, 246, 250, 253, 254, 258
Place Vendôme, 230
Plan Calcul, 82, 97, 200, 223, 224, 236, 238
Planimeter, 35
Plankalkül, 41, 42
Poland, 103
Polish computer, First, 105
Polish FORTRAN, 106
Polish notation, 42, 45
POOL, 56, 59, 215
Postdoctoral thesis, first, 84
POUCHE, 57, 59, 60
Preis, Sig, 207
Price, Vic, 207
Prinz, D. G., 139, 208
Problem-Oriented Languages, 246, 253, 257
Production Programming, 275
Program correctness, 274
Programmable electric relays, 10
Programmation Automatique des Formules (PAF), 23, 26
Programmed Thematic Action, 161
Programming, 256
Programming code chart, 13
Programming language, 250
Programming language design, 47
Programming Methodology, 159
Programming plugboard, 12
Project Lightning, 146
Project MAC, 257
Project Sketchpad, 148
Project Typhoon, 144
Project Whirlwind, 137, 148
PROLOG, 98, 99, 100, 151
Proving theorems, 45
Pulse transformers, 11
Punched card collator, 279
Punched cards, 233, 280
Pushdown automaton, 46
Pushdown storage, 46
Pushdown translation procedure, 46

Q-grammars, 98

R2–D2, 289
Radar, 282
Radiotype, 279
Rajchman, Jan A., 142, 216
Ramo Wooldridge RW133, 235
Ramo, Bunker, 236
Rand Corporation, 58, 148, 217, 262
Rand Tablet, 262
Randell, Brian, 217
Randell, Liz, 217
Random numbers, 262
Raymond, Francois H., 8, 10, 11, 81, 230
RCA, 132, 142, 280
RCA 501 User Group, 59, 215
REAC, 262
Read-only memories, 144
RECOMP, 56
Recoque, Alice, 23
Recursive descent, 46
Recursive functions, 46
Rees, John K., 33
Reeves, Colin, 207
Regenerative memory, 69
Regulation in communications, 212
Relaxation methods, 207
Relay calculators, 124
Reliability problems, 8
Remington-Rand Corporation, 8, 132, 279
Remote operation, 247
Resistor tolerances, 190
Reversion storage, 45
Revue Maritime, 231

RIBBIT chess program, 295
Richard, André, 23
Rigas, Harriett B., 141
Ritchie, Dennis, 264
Robinson, Louis, 141
Rollet, Jean, 8
Rosen, Saul, 68
Rosenbloom, Paul, 41
Ross, A. M., 8
RUG, 56, 59, 215
Runge-Kutta, 207
Runge-Kutta-Gill, 206, 207
Rutishauser, Heinz, 43, 45

SABRE, 148
SAGE defense system, 75, 148, 233
Saint Pierre, J, 98
SAKO, 103, 106, 107
Sale, Tony, 263
SAMAS, 117
Samelson, Klaus, 42, 47
Santesmases, José Garcia, 277
SAP, 278
Sauer, Robert, 42
Schecher, Heinz, 42
Schemerhorn, Frederick A., 33
Scheutz, Georg, 31
Schilling, Emil Philipp Jakob, 109, 110, 113
Schorzman, Terri, 263
Schreyer, Helmut T., 187, 189
Schröter's rule, 42
Schwartz, B. L., 70
Sciama, A., 231
Scientific Data Systems (SDS), 214
Scientific/engineering calculations, 262
Scintillation counter, 143
SEA, 8, 9, 10, 85
SEA 3900 A, 4
SEA analog computer, 92
SEA CAB 1011, 3
SEA CAB 500, 4, 23, 92, 96
SEA CUBA, 3
SEA CUBA 2000, 3
SEA CUBA 3000, 3
SEA Dorothée, 4
SEAC, 9, 38, 229
Second Colloquium on the History of Informatics in France, 200
Selective Electrostatic Storage Tube, 145
Selenium diode matrixes, 11
Semantics, 159
SEMS, 223
Senouillet, Gérard, 233
SEPSEA CAB 500, 96
Sequential and parallel operation, 247
Sequential parsing, 46
Sequential translation, 44
Serial architecture, 9, 10
Service Géographique de l'Armée, 181
Service Technique des Constructions et Armes Navales (STCAN), 230
Servomechanisms, 228
Shannon, Claude, 211
SHARE, 56, 58, 59, 60, 215, 216, 278
Shaw, J. Clifford, 45, 262
Sheridan, 46
Ship-borne computer, 232
Shore, D., 274
SICOB, 4, 15
Siemens Company, 42
Siemens Halske AG, 154
SIGNAL, 100
Silicon Valley, 151
SILLIAC, 282, 284
Simultaneous Processing, 246
Siret, Y., 96
Slide rule, 35, 38, 103
SMALLTALK, 214
Smillie, K. W., 151, 152, 292
Smith, Adam, 179
Smith, Richard, E., 67
Smithsonian Institution, 261
Smithsonian Videohistory Program, 262
Snively, George, 130
SNOBOL, 161
SNOCOM, 282
Société d'Electronique et d'Automatisme (SEA), 8, 23, 223, 228
Société Francaise de Recherche Opérationnelle (SoFRO), 167, 168, 173, 175
Software, 245
Software design, 269
Software engineering, 148, 162
Software System Award, 214
Solar, 223
South African Mutual Insurance Company (SAM), 284
Soviet BESM Computers, 286
Space Technology Laboratories, 153
Sperry S-1 bombsights, 151
SSEC (Selective Sequence Electronic Calculator), 295
Stack, 43
Stack pushdown store, 42
Standard Telephones and Cables (STC), 284
Standardization, 248
Stanford Research Institute (SRI), 130
Stanislaus Design, 42
Starkweather, Gary, 214
Starynkevitch, Dimitri (au), 23, 24
Steiger, Otto, 31, 37
Stepped drums, 33
Stepwise refinement, 274
Storage allocation, 47
Storage capacity, 243
Stored program, 145
Strachey, Christopher, 138, 139, 208, 274
Stratton, S. W., 39
STRIDA, 232
Strimpel, Oliver B. R., 199
Strong, Jack, 58
Structured programming, 273, 274, 275
Stuart-Williams, Raymond, 283
Stylus-operated adding machine, 35
Subprograms, 28
Supercomputers, 264
Supermarket laser scanners, 52
Susskind, Charles, 150
SWAC, 262
Swarthmore College, 39
Swire, Brian, 284
Symbol-substitution machine, 241, 249
Symbolic computation, 295
Symbolic Optimal Assembly Program (SOAP), 160
Symmag, 23
Syntax, 159
Syntax-directed translation, 46
System architecture, 8
System Development Corporation (SDC), 55, 75
System of Automatic Coding, 106

T. J. Watson Astronomical Computing Bureau, 39
Tabulating printer, 6
Tarski, Alfred, 41
Taylor, Robert W., 214
Teaching of mathematics, 162
Technische Hochschule Berlin-Charlottenburg, 189
Telecommunications Research Establishment (TRE), 138, 206
Telefunken, 190
Telegraph, 288
Teleprocessing, 237
Teletype, 9, 279
Texas Instrument Company, 131, 132, 153
Text Processing, 241, 249
Télémécanique 2000, 223
Thacker, Charles P., 214
Thellier, P., 235
Theory of computer languages, 249
Theory of nonlinear oscillations, 103
Thomas arithmometer, 31, 33, 34
Thomas, Charles Xavier of Colmar, 31
Thompson, Ken, 264, 295
Thyratron tubes, 11
Tide predictors, 109
Time-sharing, 237
Time-sliced, 247
Tomayko, James E., 218
Top-down design, 273, 275
Transactions of the IRE, 230
Treatise on the Wealth of Nations, 179
Trigonometric tables, 177, 180
Trilling, L., 96
TRITON analog simulator, 229
TRITON simulator, 228
Troncet adder, 35
Tube characteristics, 190
TUG, 59, 60, 215
Turing machine, 46
Turing, Alan M., 45, 73, 138, 139, 208, 283, 296
Tweedale, Geoffrey, 52, 140, 264

Typewriter Keyboard, 244

U.S. Naval Observatory, 38
Uncapher, Keith, 262
Undecidability theory, 141
UNESCO, 174
Unimation robot, 216
Uniservo magnetic tape handlers, 9
UNISYS, 217
United Aircraft Symbolic Assembly Program, 58
Uniterm System, 212
Unité d'Enseignement et de Recherche (UER), 163
Unityper, 9
UNIVAC, 9, 11, 129
UNIVAC 1103A, 154
UNIVAVC 1107, 278
UNIVAC AN/FSQ 20, 235
UNIVAC I, 217, 229, 289
UNIVAC Scientific Exchange, 58
UNIVAC User's Association, 57, 58, 59, 215
University Assessment, 79
University of Edinburgh, 264
University of Grenoble, 91, 95, 160
University of Manchester, 220
University of Michigan, 38
University of Montreal, 98
University of Nancy, 159, 160
University of Pennsylvania, 39, 282
UNIX, 101, 264
USE, 58, 59, 215
UTECOM, 285

V2 rocket, 191
Vacuum tube, 9
Vacuum-tube relay, 189, 190, 192
Vacuum-tube technology, 189
Van der Poel, 45
Vaquero, Antonio, 276
Vauquois, B., 100
Verjus, Jean Pierre, 89, 95, 96, 97
Vieillard, Georges, 6, 8, 19
Vienna Definition Method (VDM), 254
Vienna Definition Language (VDL), 254
Viennese Circle, 250
Voice Output, 245
Von Esch, G. Peter, 215
Von Neumann, John, 73, 144, 229

Wagner, Frank, 58
War-gaming, 149
Ware, Willis, 262
Watson Scientific Computing Laboratory, 34
Watt, James, 125
Webb adder, 36
Webb ribbon adder, 35
Wegstein, Joseph, 296
Weinert, Jim, 9
Weiss, Eric A., 218, 293
Weizenbaum, Joe, 74
Well-formedness check, 42
Werner, G., 96
Weygandt determinant calculator, 122
Weygandt, Ernst Adolf, 109, 120, 123, 124
WGBH, 53
Wheeler, David, 206, 207, 220, 269, 282
Whiggism, 62
Whirlwind Computer, 67, 74
Wiener, Norbert, 210
Wilcox, Steve, 128
Wilhelm Schickard's calculating machine, 52
Wilkes, Maurice V., 67, 74, 138, 220, 263, 270, 276, 277, 282
Wilkinson, Jim, 207
Williams tubes, 19
Williams, F. C., 138, 208, 263, 283
Williams-type tube, 294
Wirth, Niklaus, 273, 274, 276
WIS, 153
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 250, 259
Woodger, Mike, 72
Woolfson, Michael, 207
Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 38
World Wide Military Command and Control System (WWMCCS), 129, 153
Wrigley, Philip, 281
WWMCCS Information Systems, 153

X1, 154
Xerographic laser printer, 214
Xerox Corporation, 214
Xerox PARC, 214
Xuan, Nguyen Dinh, 96
XYZ, 103, 105, 106

Yale University, 38
Yardley, Herbert O., 151
Yvon, Jacques, 220

Z-22, 47
Z-22R, 154
ZAM 2 computer, 103, 106, 107
Zatocoding System, 211
Zeheb, Dave, 132
Zemanek, Heinz, 127, 128, 141, 217, 241, 242, 253, 274
Zipf, Al, 132, 133
ZMMD compilers, 47
Zuse, Konrad G., 41, 42, 154, 187, 189, 202